



智慧農業4.0

生乳產業領航產業技術研發與應用

機器人導入乳牛場之台灣情境 Robots for Dairy Cattle Farms in Taiwan

行政院農業委員會畜產試驗所

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越南與台灣乳業發展論壇
Dairy Industry Development -
Vietnam and Taiwan
2018/09/12



大綱Outline

智慧農業4.0生乳產業五大動線技術關聯圖

Five main operating lines in dairy industry

生乳產業五大動線導入機器人科技需求調查

The investigating of applying robot technology to dairy farm

機器人科技導入台灣乳牛場現況

The situation about robot applying in TAIWAN

機器人科技導入台灣乳牛場心得

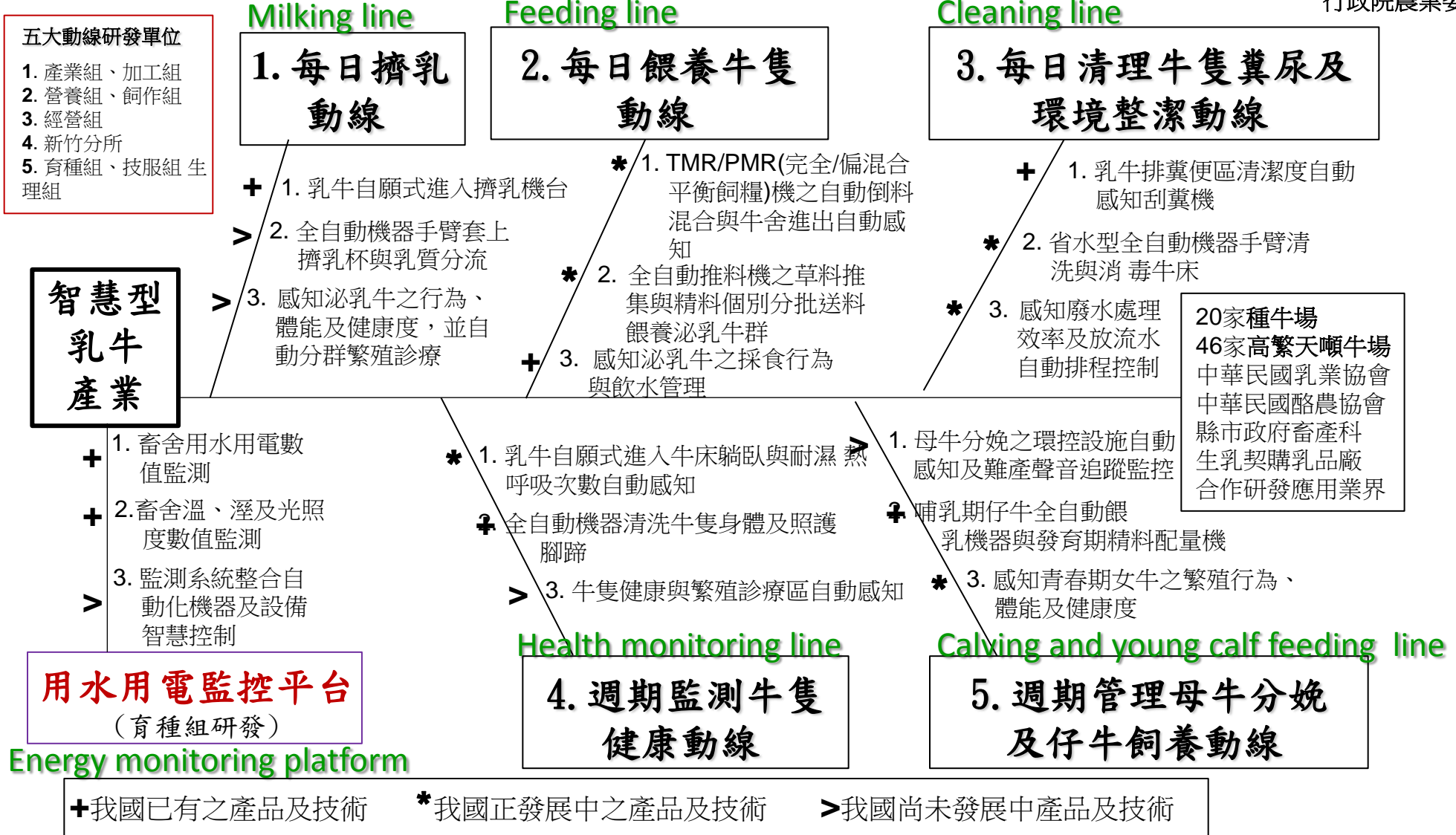
The experiences about robot applying in TAIWAN

智慧農業4.0生乳產業五動大線技術關聯圖

Five main operating lines in dairy industry

2018/3/19製圖

生乳產業領航產業技術研發與應用
行政院農業委員會畜產試驗所

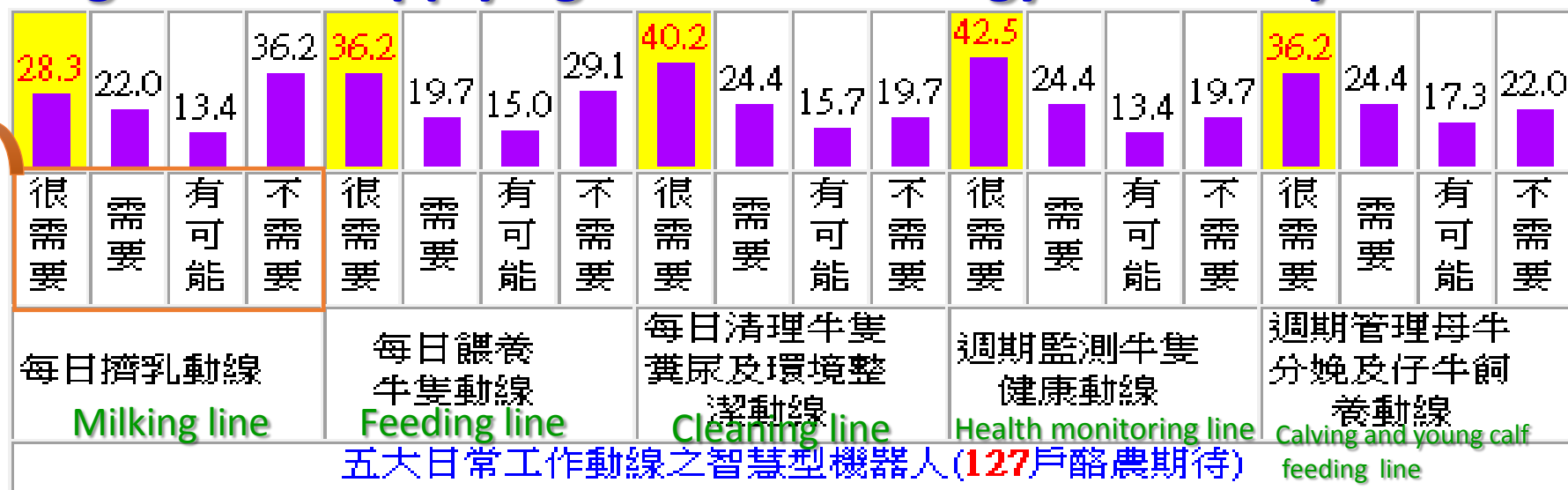


生乳產業五動大線導入機器人科技需求調查

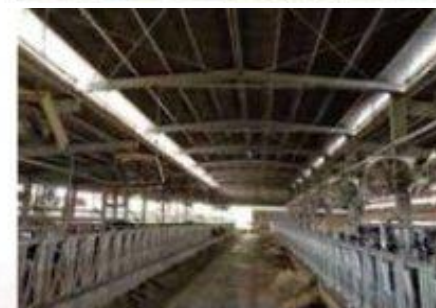
Investigating result of applying robot technology from dairy farmers

Answer items :

Very need
Need
Maybe need
Don't need



牧場的資訊化管理系統



每日擠乳動線使用機器人心心得

The situation of using milking robot in TAIWAN

- 台南梅桂種牛場於**2017年9月20日**裝置**台灣第一台可擠乳70頭之荷蘭製櫥櫃型擠乳機器人(Lely A4)**運用。梅桂種牛場全場**155頭牛**，**80頭泌乳牛**，其中**58頭**由機器人擠乳，平均每頭每日產乳量**33公斤**，平均擠乳次數**2.6次**。
- 本所於**2018年7月**決標採購**政府機構第一台**機器人擠乳設備，引進為**荷蘭製Lely A5**全新機型，作為示範推廣應用。



- Automatic milking and calf feeding robots were used Intelligent robots could be used to increase precision farming with replacement of aged-labors on the five daily work lines of dairy farming.
- The first milking robot **made from Netherlands (Lely A4)** have worked for one year in TAIWAN, and the maximum milking number is **70 cows**.
- Every cow in that dairy farm produces 33kg milk per day with 2.6 times milking.
- The first milking robot **(Lely A5)** in **government domain** have purchased this year for demonstrating.



每日擠乳動線使用機器人心得

The experiences of using milking robot in TAIWAN

擠乳優先模式 Milking first model

- 訓練泌乳牛自動自發式擠乳，有效提高擠乳次數。

輕鬆進行擠乳工作 Do the Milking job with hot coffee

- 自動化套脫乳杯、管線清潔，不再需要繁雜的事前準備及事後清潔作業時間。

牛隻健康資訊整合監控 Integrating cows health information for monitoring

- 擠乳機器人自動收集牛隻發情、體溫、乳質及體細胞數等資訊。

擠乳動線規劃及訓練方式是成功要素 The critical success factor is the planning of milking path

- 現場土木改建、糞尿排放管線、乳桶管線及隔離區設置以及訓練牛隻自主擠乳方式(精料吸引式/脹乳式訓練)是成功要素。

電力設施注意事項 Enough electric power should be considered carefully

- 牧場應具備防雷擊設施及斷電時自動發電裝置(25KW)，避免擠乳機器人停擺。

每日餵養牛隻動線使用機器人現況

減少人工推料次數及時間，縮短牛隻吃料時間與避免牛隻跪下吃料行為，有效提升牛群產乳性能，提高乳牛產能與品質。導入後可增加進食次數，牛群全體的乾糧攝取量增加**6~10%**，乳量增加**3~8%**，推料機可有效取代每日**3~4小時**人力需求。

- 推草餵牛機器人共有**28**台(包括畜試所**2**台)在**苗栗、台中、彰化、雲林、嘉義、台南**等六縣市乳牛場運用。
- **2018**年預估**26**台推料機器人增加乳牛場生乳收入**3,416**萬元(**30**元x**0.8Kg**x**365**天x**150**頭x**26**場)，替代人工減少支出**767**萬元(**250**元x**3**小時x**365**天x**26**人)，每台初用年能有收入**160**萬元，隔年乳量不增情況也可省工資**30**萬元。



台東縣唯豪畜牧場為避免僱工問題，於**2017**年**1**月裝置亞洲第一台智慧型**4.0**「配料、餵料、推料」三機一體的餵牛機器人。



The situation of using feeding robot in TAIWAN

The features of pushing forage robot :

- **reduce the pushing forage times**
- **enhance the milking output**
- **ensure the milk quality**
- **increase the eating times**
- **the whole eating quantity increase above 6%**
- **the milk output increase above 3%**
- **save the labor using about 3 hours**

➤ **There are 28 pushing forage robots in TAIWAN.**

➤ **Assume that a dairy farm exists 150 cows, one pushing forage robots could increase income per year :**

NT\$30*0.8Kg*365day*150cows = NT\$1,314,000 = US\$42626.16

➤ **The pushing forage robot could also save labor cost NT\$30,000 approximately per year.**



↑ **The first total solution for feeding line with mixing, feeding, pushing forage function in Asia from year 2017.**



每日餵養牛隻動線使用機器人心得

The experiences of using feeding robot in TAIWAN



suitable for the undulate floor of cow house

often lose its way

pushing forage from pm 10:00 to am 5:00 could keep the milking output steady

較能適應牛舍地板地形起伏

容易產生迷航問題

凌晨時間推料有效穩定每日產乳量



相當仰賴牛舍地板平整度

需要對地板鑽洞裝設磁性導引柱

整合精料給飼提升泌乳牛吃料慾望

not suitable for the undulate floor

need to drill floor for installing guiding magnet

The giving concentrate function could enhance the desire of cows to eat frequently

每日清理牛隻糞尿及環境整潔動線使用機器人現況

The situation of using cleaning robot in TAIWAN

為維持高床飼養仔牛群環境乾淨，規劃導入仔牛畜舍地板清潔機器人於仔牛高床面清潔消毒

預期效益：

- 1.節省每日清潔仔牛舍**1~1.5**小時。
- 2.提升仔牛畜舍環境整潔及衛生。

Applying cleaning robot to the calf house floor may get following benefit:

- 1.save the labor and time about 1 to 1.5 hours.
- 2.improve the hygiene of calf house.



牛舍使用電子式污水排放計整合物聯網收集廢水排放量資訊，感知廢水排放效率

Applying electronic collector to get the emission of waste water.

仔牛飼養動線使用機器人現況

The situation of using young calf feeding robot in TAIWAN

- 減少人工泡製及準備餵飼牛奶**0.5~1小時**。
Reduce the labor and preparing milk time about 0.5 to 1 hour.
- 減少人力餵養仔牛每日**3~4小時**。
Reduce the labor and feeding time about 3 to 4 hours.
- 減少人力清洗仔牛餵飼桶**0.5小時**。
Reduce the time of cleaning feeding small milk bucket about 0.5 hour.
- 仔牛育成至半途因疾病死亡率由原本**15%**降至為**5%**。
Reduce the death rate from 15% to 5%.
- 產量頭數因使用後減少疾病發生，每年增加**10%**頭數。
Enhance the total calf numbers every year.(Approximately 10 %)



新生仔牛哺育機器人calf feeding robot



- 2018年3月13日在彰化縣福興鄉林樹枝種牛場、品質種牛場等2家建置新生仔牛哺育機器人示範場域。

仔牛飼養動線使用機器人心得

The experiences of using young calf feeding robot in TAIWAN

機器餵飼奶嘴有適應問題

exist adapting problem about robot pacifier

機器出奶矽膠管未具備自動化清洗

lack of automatically cleaning function for milk offering line

仔牛間存在霸凌現象


exist bullying situation between younger calves and older calves

有效改善仔牛餵飼的衛生

improve the hygiene of calf house

仔牛育成率明顯改善

enhance the survival rate of calves

A large, vibrant rainbow arches across a dark, overcast sky. Below the rainbow, a university campus is visible, featuring a large, modern, multi-story building with a flat roof and a series of windows. In the foreground, a large, smooth, white, egg-shaped stone sculpture sits on a patch of green grass. The ground is wet, reflecting the sky and the rainbow. The overall scene is a mix of natural beauty and architectural design.

簡報結束
The End
~敬請指正~